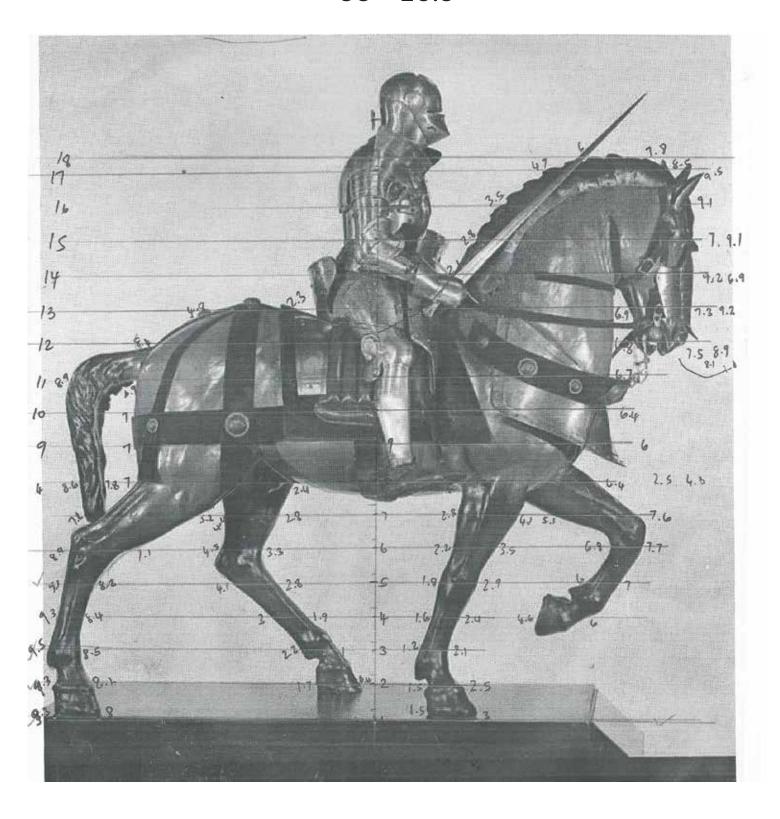
Armoured Horse - Scale

33 - 16.5



CakeFlix